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Klimarisiko

Implikasjonar for olje- og gassnæringa

Norges Bank
Oslo, 27. november 2019

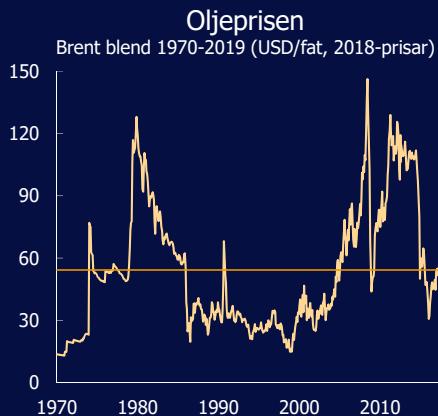
Klimarisiko og oljeutvinning

Tilpassing og respons i marknad og næring





Optimisme på kort sikt



 Universitetet
i Stavanger

Skyer på horisonten

Uvisse rundt reservetilgang og etterspurnad

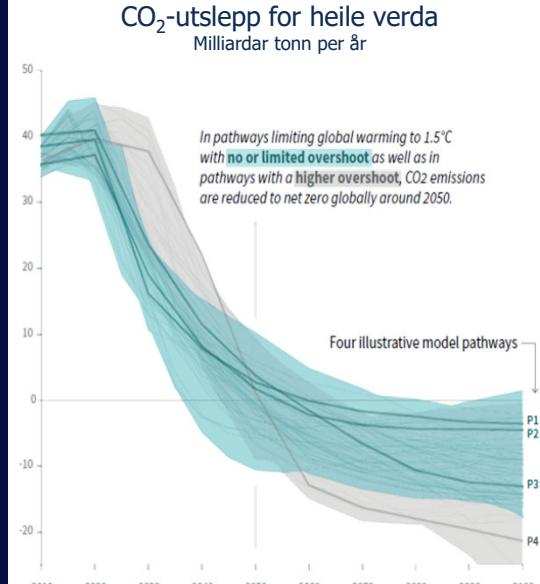


Universitetet
i Stavanger

Klimautfordringa er massiv

Paris berre ein opptakt: Hardare lut i vente

- Suksess føreset kontinuerleg oppskalering av tiltak og kutt
- Innan 30 år må nettutsleppa være lik null for heile verda
- Etterspurnad og produksjon av fossile brensel må ned
- Utsetting gjer at utfordringa blir større, ikkje mindre



CO₂-utslepp for heile verda
Milliardar tonn per år

In pathways limiting global warming to 1.5°C with **no or limited overshoot** as well as in pathways with a higher overshoot, CO₂ emissions are reduced to net zero globally around 2050.

Four illustrative model pathways

P1
P2
P3
P4



Påminning frå Klimarisikoutvalet

<http://www.klimarisikoutvalget.no>



Det grønne skiftets retorikk

Av Aage Borchgrevink

Prosa

Tidsskrift for sakprosa

Søk Prosa

Intervis Essay Annmeldelser Prøsessen Debatt oversatt Kuriosa





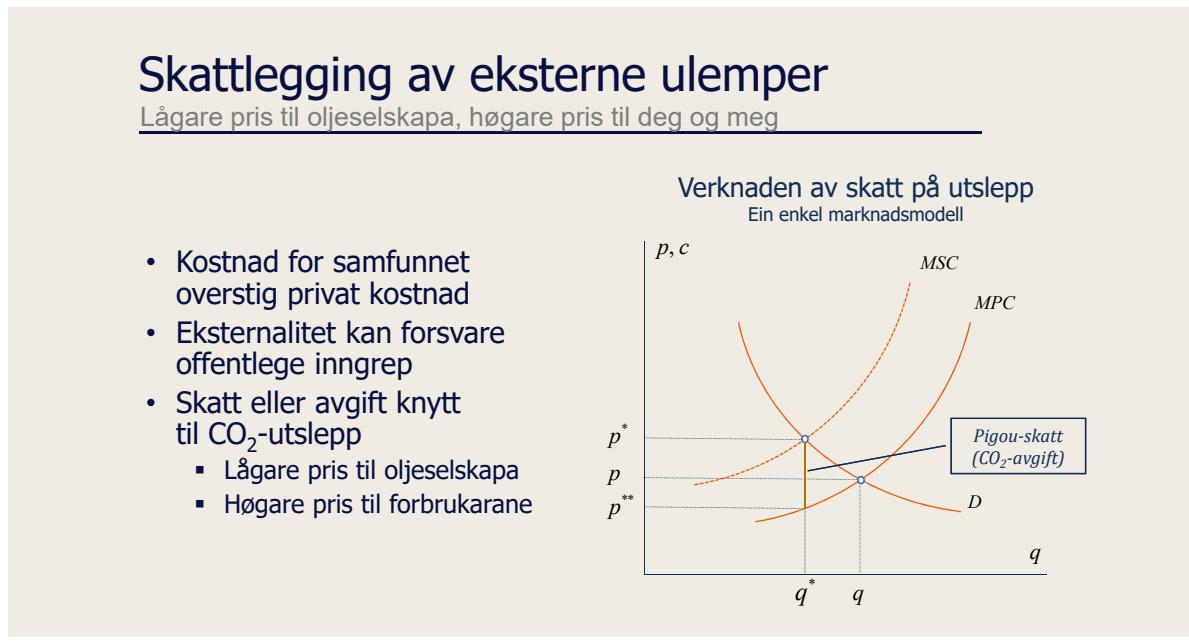
Klimarisikoutvalgets NOU er en slu jævel, som bak en trygg, økonomifaglig fasade leverer argumenter for en mer radikal klimapolitikk.

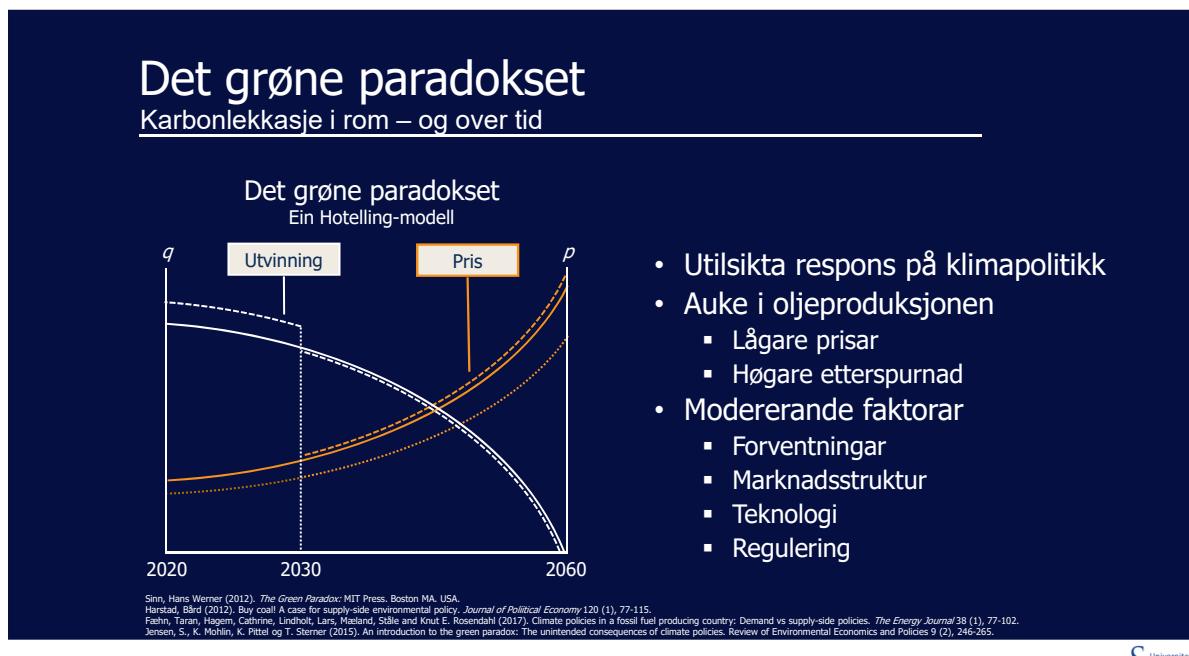
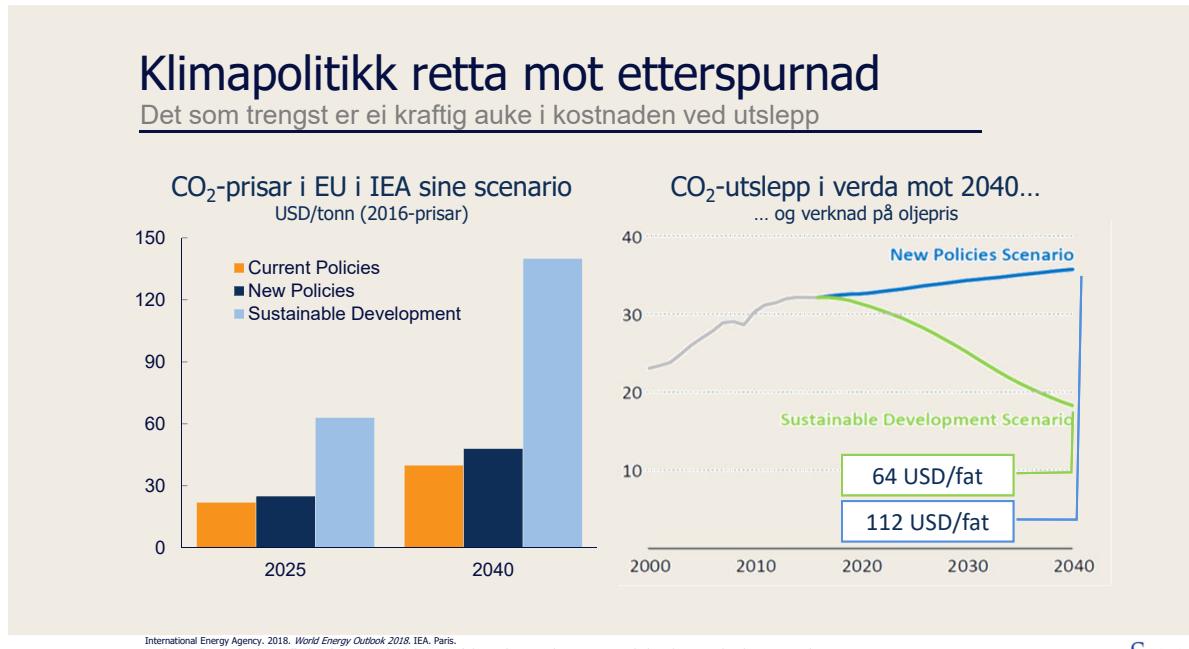
Martin Skjelkvåle m.d. NOU 2018:17 Klimarisk og norsk økonomi (Begjærlings.no)

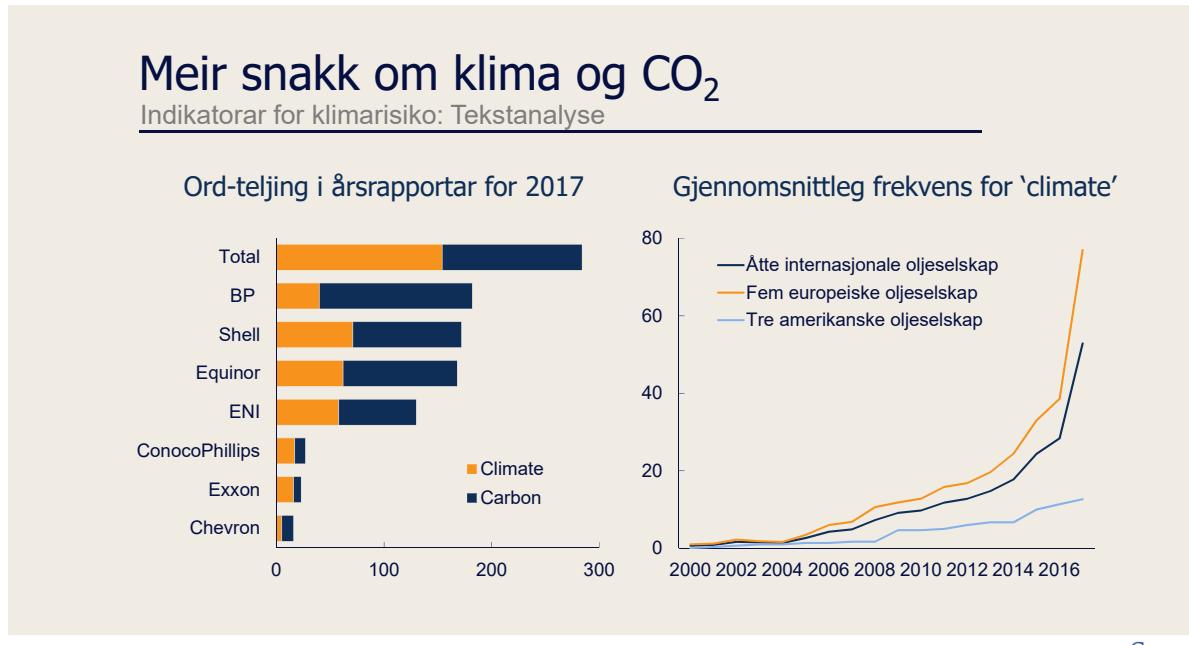
Året etter NOU 2018:17 Klimarisk og norsk økonomi er en løshet. «Då var det i sitt sinne et veldig godt arbeid, og ikke min fornemmelse er tilstede igjen. Det er også veldig lett å lese, men fornemningen er faktisk ikke utslagsgivende. Størsteoppgjøret plukket seg en langt settig, mens konkurransene ofte ikke trekkas, men bare styrte i forstengelsen av konkurransen.

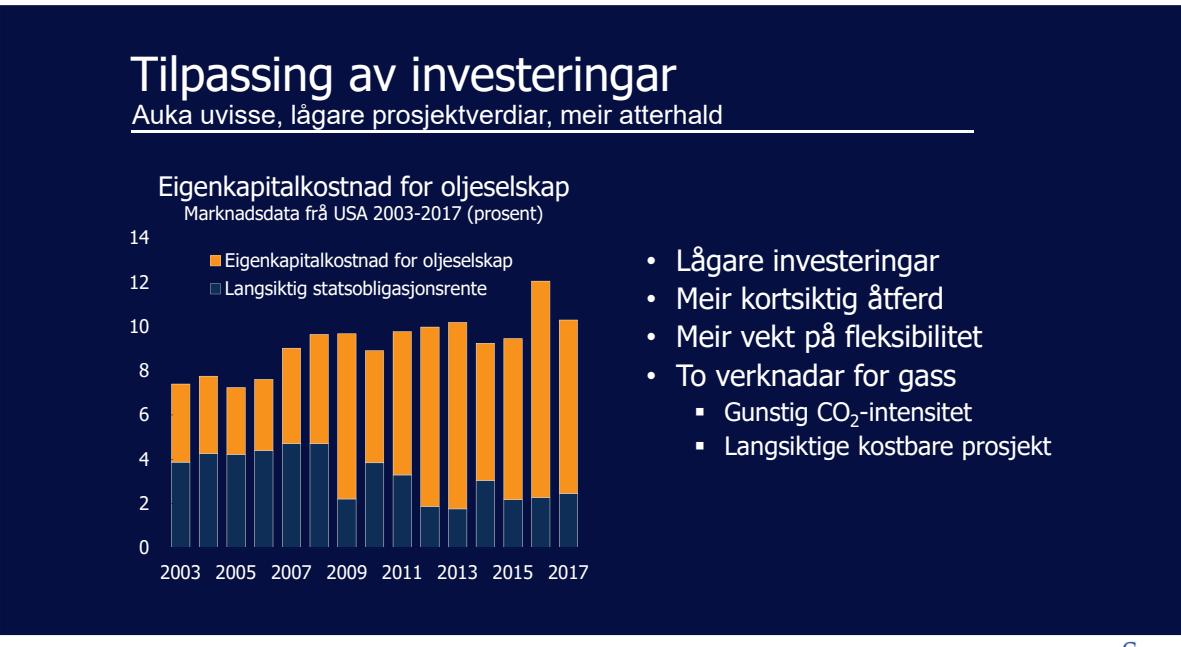
Nemmet i skjøl, bakk regjeringens ryg, og bivisades det næste mandatet til







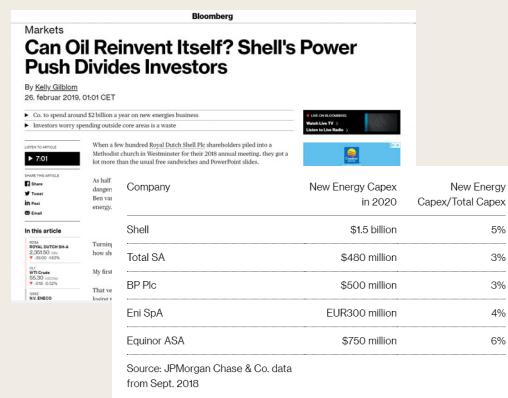




Tilpassing av strategi og styring

Tiltak med verknad på lengre sikt

- Påverknad av rammevilkår
- Breiare diversifisering
 - Horizontal integrasjon
 - Vertikal integrasjon
- Utvikling og kjøp av ny verksemeld
- Styring og eigar-oppfølgjing

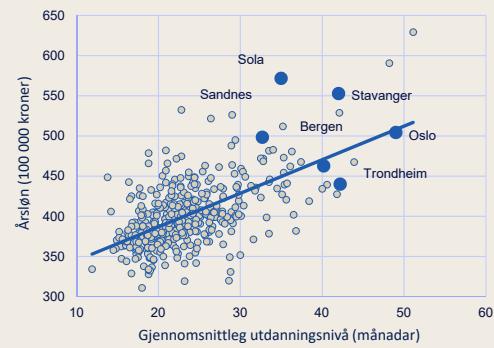


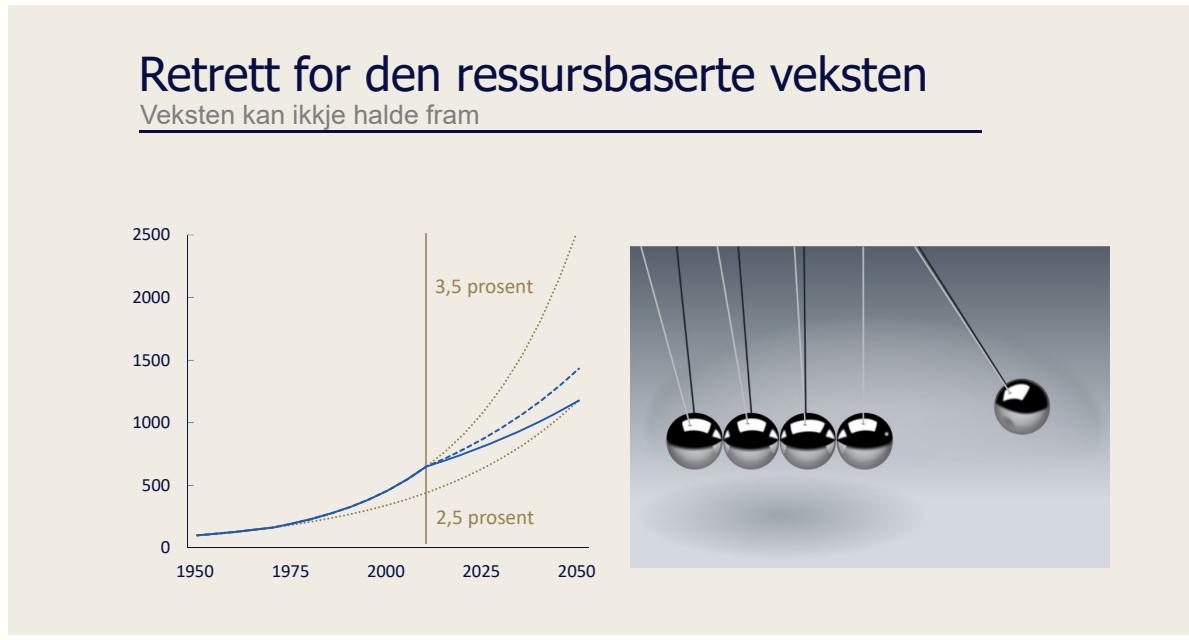
Status for Stavanger-regionen 2019

Det einaste som er sikkert er at at oljeepoken er forbi

- Høge løner og kostnader
- Einsretta næringsstruktur
- Stagnasjon i oljeverksemda
- Motstand mot omstilling
- Etterslep i infrastruktur
- Regional rivalisering

Løn og utdanningsnivå
Norske kommunar





- ## Ka då – ittepå?
- Kan veksten vare ved når ressursboomen peikar ned?
-
- Abramson, Scott F. og Elena Esposito (2018). The resource curse in the long run. Working Paper. January 2018.
 - Glaeser, E., Kerr, S. P. og K. Kerr (2015). Entrepreneurship and urban growth: An empirical assessment with historical mines. *Review of Economics and Statistics* 97, 498–520.
 - Haggerty, J., Gude, P., Delorey, M. og R. Rasker (2014). Long-term effects of income specialization in oil & gas extraction: The US West 1980–2011. *Energy Economics* 45, 186–195.
 - Jacobsen, Grant D. og Dominic P. Parker (2014). The economic aftermath of resource booms: Evidence from boomtowns in the American West. *The Economic Journal* 126 (593), 1092–1128.
 - James, A. og D. Aadland (2011). The curse of natural resources: An empirical investigation of US counties. *Resource and Energy Economics* 33, 440–453.
 - Papyrakis, Elissaios og Reyer Gerlagh (2009). Resource abundance and economic growth in the United States. *European Economic Review* 51 (4), 1011–1039.

Ka då – ittepå?

Kan veksten vare ved når ressursboomen peikar ned?

The Resource Curse in the Long Run
Soren P. Albersmeier, Elisa P. Parker
January 18, 2018

THE ECONOMIC AFTERMATH OF RESOURCE EXHAUSTION: EVIDENCE FROM RUSTBOWTOWN IN THE AMERICAS
Giovanni D'Addio and Steven P. Parker

ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND URBAN GROWTH: AN EMPIRICAL ASSESSMENT WITH HISTORICAL MINES
Alberto Giovannini, Sven Pöhlkens, and William R. Riker*

Resource and Energy Economics
Resource and Energy Economics
Resource and Energy Economics
Long-term effects of energy specialization in oil and gas extraction: The U.S. case, 1980–2011
John Heggerty*, Patricia H. Lutz***, Mark Schmitz*, Ray Miller*



Klimarisiko og oljeutvinning

Om oppvarminga skal bremsast, så må oljeproduksjonen ned

The Economist
Is the German model broken?
Iran, 40 years after the revolution
China's embrace of intellectual property
On the economics of species
December 1st 2018

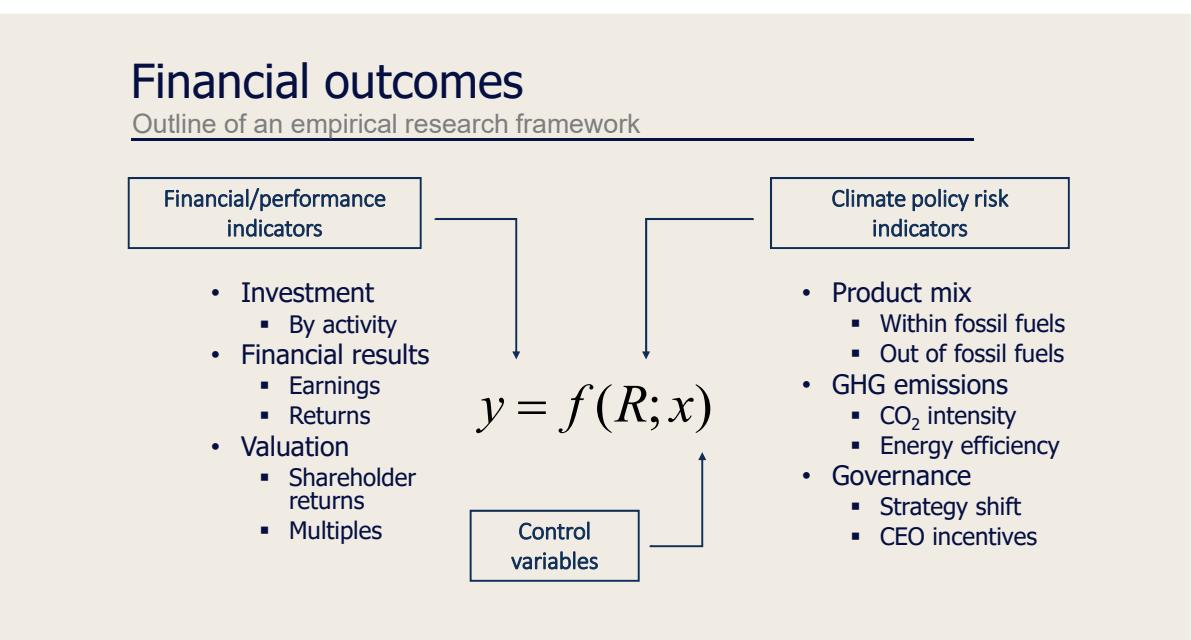
Crude awakening
The truth about Big Oil and climate change

The cover features a dramatic image of a hand reaching up from a dark, oil-slicked surface against a sunset sky.

- Klimapolitikken påverkar ressursverdiar og -volum
- Verknadar i fleire retningar på kort til mellomlang sikt
- Tilpassinga er i full gang
- Polarisering aukar uvissa



University of Stavanger



Financial outcomes: Investment

Example: Tobin's q with heterogeneous capital expenditure

- LHS: Investment rates by activity (maturity)
 - Oil, natural gas, renewables
 - (exploration, development, acquisitions)
- RHS: market value to replacement value (q)
 - Control variables (x)
 - Dummies and residual

Krüger, P., Landier, A. og D. Thesmar (2015). The WACC fallacy: The real effects of using a unique discount rate. *Journal of Finance* 70 (3), 1253-1285.
 Mohn, K. and B. Misund (2009). Investment and uncertainty in the international oil and gas industry. *Energy Economics* 31 (2), 240-248.
 Mohn, K. and B. Misund (2011). Shifting sentiments in oil and gas investments: an application to the oil industry. *Applied Financial Economics* 21 (7), 469-479.
 Peters, Ryan H. and Lucian A. Taylor (2017). Intangible capital and the investment-q relation. *Journal of Financial Economics* 123, 251-272.



Financial outcomes: Valuation

Assessment of valuation relevance and impact

- LHS: Valuation multiples (V)
 - Ratio of value indicator to value driver
 - (P/E; P/BV; EV/Sales; EV/DACF)
- RHS: Climate risk indicators (R)
 - Product and activity mix
 - CO₂ emissions (intensity)
 - Energy efficiency
 - Renewables

Clarkson, P. M., S. Jones, and J. Ratnatunga (2012). The valuation relevance of environmental performance: Evidence from the academic literature. In *Contemporary issues in sustainability accounting, assurance, and reporting*. Emerald Publishing: UK.
 Griffin, P. A., D. H. Lont, and Y. Sun (2017). The relevance to investors of greenhouse gas emission disclosures. *Contemporary Accounting Research* (forthcoming).
 Osmundsen, P., Asche, F. Misund, B., K. Mohn. 2006. Valuation of international oil companies. *The Energy Journal* 27 (3): 49-64.



Financial outcomes: Returns

The price of climate risk: Fama/French multifactor model of returns

- LHS: Stock market returns
 - Change in share price...
 - ... plus dividends

$$r_{it} = \alpha + \sum_j \beta_{ij} r_{jt} + \gamma_i x_{it} + \eta_i + \nu_t + \varepsilon_{it}$$

- RHS: Risk factors

- Market risk
- Company size
- Growth factor
- Climate risk ...

$$r_{jt} = r_t^m - r_t^f \quad , \quad j=1$$

$$r_{jt} = r_{Ht} - r_{Lt} \quad , \quad j=2, \dots, J$$

Boyer, M.M. and D. Fillion. 2007. Common and fundamental factors in stock returns of Canadian oil and gas companies. *Energy Economics* 29 (2), 428-453.
 Fama, E.F. and K.R. French. 1996. Multifactor explanations of asset pricing anomalies. *Journal of Finance* 51(1), 55-84.
 Misund, B., Mohn, K. and M. Slikveland. 2017. Exploration risk in oil and gas shareholder returns. *Journal of Energy Markets* (in press).
 Ramos, S. B. and H. Veiga. 2011. Risk factors in oil and gas industry returns: International evidence. *Energy Economics* 33, 525-542.
 Talbot, E., Artiach, T. and R. Faff. 2013. What drives the commodity beta of oil industry stocks? *Energy Economics* 37, 1-15.